PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

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INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference							
6162PTWO/AG/la	FOR FURTHER ACTION	See Form PCT/IPEA/416					
International application No. PCT/EP2004/051641	International filing date (day/monte 28.07.2004	h/year) Priority date (day/month/year) 30.09.2003					
International Patent Classification (IPC) or na C08G63/00, C08G83/00	tional classification and IPC						
Applicant MEDIOLANUM FARMACEUTICI S.	p.A.et al.						
 This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36. This REPORT consists of a total of 5 sheets, including this cover sheet. 							
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sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis of this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions).							
beyond the disclosure Supplemental Box.	sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.						
b. (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (Indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)), containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in computer readable form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the Administrative Instructions).							
4. This report contains indications re	lating to the following items:	·					
☑ Box No. I Basis of the opin	nion						
☐ Box No. II Priority	t						
☐ Box No. III Non-establishme	ent of opinion with regard to nov	velty, inventive step and industrial applicability					
☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of	nvention						
	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement						
☐ Box No. VI Certain docume	Certain documents cited						
	Certain defects in the international application						
☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application							
Date of submission of the demand	Date of	completion of this report					
25.07.2005		2006					
Name and mailing address of the Internation	al Authoriz	zed Officer					
preliminary examining authority: European Patent Office - P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL-2280 HV Rijswijk - Pays Bas Tel. +31 70 340 - 2040 Tx: 31 651 epo nl Fax: +31 70 340 - 3016		ke, B					
		one No. +31 70 340-1013					

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/EP2004/051641

	Box No. I	Basis of the report				
1.		With regard to the language , this report is based on the international application in the language in which it wa filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.				
	☐ This which	report is based on translations from the original language into the following language, is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of:				
	🛛 рι	ternational search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)) ublication of the international application (under Rule 12.4) ternational preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3)				
2.	have beer	rd to the elements* of the international application, this report is based on <i>(replacement sheets whi</i> n furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report):				
	Descriptio	on, Pages				
	1-20	as originally filed				
	Claims, N	umbers				
	1-49	received on 29.07.2005 with letter of 15.07.2005				
	Drawings,	, Sheets				
	1/1	as originally filed				
	□ a sec	quence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing				
3.	☐ The a	amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:				
		e description, pages e claims, Nos.				
	☐ th	e drawings, sheets/ligs se sequence listing <i>(specify)</i> :				
		ny table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):				
4.	had not b	report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below een made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the ental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).	, . }			
		ne description, pages ne claims, Nos.				
	☐ th	ne drawings, sheets/figs ne sequence listing <i>(specify)</i> :				
		ny table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):				
	* If i	tem 4 applies, some or all of these sheets may be marked "superseded."				

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/EP2004/051641

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)

Yes: Claims

1-49

No: Claims

Inventive step (IS)

Yes: Claims

1-49

No: Claims

Industrial applicability (IA)

Yes: Claims No: Claims 1-49

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7):

see separate sheet

Re Item V

Reasoned statement with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1 Reference is made to the following documents:

D1: US4526938 (IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES), 02.07.1985 D2: WO-A-03008480 (SAMYANG CORPORATION), 30.01.2003

2 Document D1 describes block copolymers comprising hydrophobic polyester segments and hydrophilic polyvinyl pyrrolidone segments (claim 1; example 1).

According to claim 1 and col. 3, lines 29-40 of D1, the copolymers may be linear (AB,BA,ABA and BAB), branched or grafted.

D1 teaches further compositions comprising these block copolymers and a drug (col. 5, lines 45-55).

D1 fails to disclose PVP segments having a weight average molecular weight between 600 and 15000.

Hence, the subject-matter of present claims 1 and 48 appears novel in view of D1 (Article 33(2) PCT).

The document D2 discloses AB block copolymers comprising hydrophobic polyester segments and hydrophilic segments having a weight average molecular weight of 100 to 100000 Daltons (claims 1,5,9). The hydrophilic segments may be based on polyvinyl pyrrolidone.

D2 fails to disclose a specific embodiment in which the hydrophilic segments are PVP, let alone PVP having a certain preferred molecular weight. Since the selected sub-range is further narrow and not arbitrarily chosen (see page 4, lines 7-15 of the present application), the subject-matter of present claims 1 and 48 appears to be novel in view of D2 (Article 33(3) PCT).

- The available prior art does not give any incentive to select the molecular weight of the PVP segments according to the range of present claim 1. Since such a selection is not obvious to the skilled person, the subject-matter of present claims 1 and 48 appears to involve an inventive step in the sense of Article 33(3) PCT.
- D1 teaches (example 8) a method of preparing PVP and polyester containing segment copolymers by polymerizing vinyl pyrrolidone onto a preformed polyester segment. This clearly differs from the methods according to present process claims 26,31,34,39 and 44, in which the polyester is polycondensated onto a preformed PPV-segment.

Since the available prior art fails to provide any further incentive with regard to the processes according to the present invention, the subject-matter of claims 26,31,34,39 and 44 appears to involve an inventive step in the sense of Article 33(3) PCT.

The available prior art neither discloses nor fairly suggests the use of PPV and polyester containing segment copolymers for preparing blends with poly(lactic-glycolic) acid. The subject-matter of present claim 49 therefore complies with the requirements of Article 33(1) PCT.